SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Version 7.7
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GENERIC EU MSDS - NO COUNTRY SPECIFIC DATA - NO OEL DATA

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Residual Solvents Class 2 - Mixture A

Product Number : 1601281
Brand : US Pharmacopeia
REACH No. :

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances
Uses advised against : For R&D use only. Not for pharmaceutical, household or other uses.

1.3

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 000 800 1007 141 (CHEMTREC)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Skin irritation, (Category 2)	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Carcinogenicity, (Category 1B)	H350: May cause cancer.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, (Category 2)	H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
Pictogram

Signal Word	Danger
Hazard Statements	
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H350	May cause cancer.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary Statements	
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P308 + P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
Supplemental Hazard Statements	none
	Restricted to professional users.

Reduced Labeling (<= 125 ml)
Pictogram

Signal Word	Danger
Hazard Statements	
H350	May cause cancer.
Precautionary Statements	
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P308 + P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
Supplemental Hazard Statements	none

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information:
The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.
Toxicological information:
The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Component	Classification	Concentration

Methanol			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	67-56-1 200-659-6 603-001-00-X 01-2119433307-44-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 3; STOT SE 1; H225, H301, H331, H311, H370 Concentration limits: >= 10 %: STOT SE 1, H370; 3 - < 10 %: STOT SE 2, H371;	>= 1 - < 3 %
Cyclohexane			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	110-82-7 203-806-2 601-017-00-1 01-2119463273-41-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Skin Irrit. 2; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H225, H315, H336, H304, H400, H410 Concentration limits: 20 %: STOT SE 3, H336; M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 1 - Aquatic Chronic: 1	>= 2,5 - < 10 %
Tetrahydrofuran			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	109-99-9 5-53 603-025-00-0 01-2119444314-46-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2; Carc. 2; STOT SE 3; H225, H302, H319, H351, H336, H335 Concentration limits: >= 25 %: Eye Irrit. 2, H319; >= 25 %: STOT SE 3, H335;	>= 1 - < 10 %
Dichloromethane			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	75-09-2 200-838-9 602-004-00-3 01-2119480404-41-XXXX	Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; Carc. 2; STOT SE 3; H315, H319, H351, H336 Concentration limits: 20 %: STOT SE 3, H336;	>= 1 - < 10 %
Toluene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	108-88-3 203-625-9 601-021-00-3 01-2119471310-51-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Skin Irrit. 2; Repr. 2; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 2; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H315, H361d, H336, H373, H304, H412 Concentration limits: 20 %: STOT SE 3, H336;	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
Acetonitrile			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	75-05-8 200-835-2 608-001-00-3 01-2119471307-38-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2; H225, H302, H332, H312, H319	>= 1 - < 10 %

p-xylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	106-42-3 203-396-5 601-022-00-9 01-2119484661-33-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 3; H226, H332, H312, H315, H319, H335, H304, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
m-xylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	108-38-3 203-576-3 601-022-00-9 01-2119484621-37-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 3; H226, H332, H312, H315, H319, H335, H304, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
o-xylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	95-47-6 202-422-2 601-022-00-9 01-2119485822-30-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 3; H226, H332, H312, H315, H319, H335, H304, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
ethylbenzene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	100-41-4 202-849-4 601-023-00-4 01-2119489370-35-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; STOT RE 2; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H332, H373, H304, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
trans-Dichloroethylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No.	156-60-5 205-860-2 602-026-00-3 *	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H332, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
chlorobenzene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No.	108-90-7 203-628-5 602-033-00-1 *	Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Aquatic Chronic 2; H226, H332, H315, H411	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
cis-Dichloroethylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No.	156-59-2 205-859-7 602-026-00-3 *	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H302, H332, H315, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
methylcyclohexane			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No.	108-87-2 203-624-3 601-018-00-7 *	Flam. Liq. 2; Skin Irrit. 2; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H225, H315,	>= 1 - < 2,5 %

		H336, H304, H400, H410, H410 M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 1 - Aquatic Chronic: 1	
1,4-Dioxane Included in the Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	123-91-1 204-661-8 603-024-00-5 01-2119462837-26-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; Carc. 1B; STOT SE 3; H225, H319, H350, H335 Concentration limits: >= 20 %: STOT SE 3, H335;	>= 1 - < 10 %
Xylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	1330-20-7 215-535-7 601-022-00-9 01-2119488216-32-XXXX	Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 2; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 3; H226, H332, H312, H315, H319, H335, H373, H304, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
1,2-Dichloroethylene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No.	540-59-0 208-750-2 602-026-00-3 *	Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H332, H412	>= 1 - < 2,5 %
cumene			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No.	98-82-8 202-704-5 601-024-00-X *	Flam. Liq. 3; Carc. 1B; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Chronic 2; H226, H350, H335, H304, H411	>= 0,1 - < 0,25 %

*A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its use are exempted from registration according to Article 2 REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, or the annual tonnage does not require a registration.

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Sulfur oxides
Hydrogen chloride gas
Combustible.
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.
Storage stability Recommended storage temperature
2 - 30 °C
Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1C: Combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic compounds or compounds which causing chronic effects

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection
required

Body Protection
protective clothing

Respiratory protection
required when vapours/aerosols are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.
Recommended Filter type: Filter type ABEK

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Control of environmental exposure
Do not let product enter drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a)	Physical state	liquid
b)	Color	No data available
c)	Odor	No data available
d)	Melting point/freezing point	No data available
e)	Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available
f)	Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
g)	Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available
h)	Flash point	87 °C - closed cup - ASTM D 93
i)	Autoignition temperature	No data available
j)	Decomposition temperature	No data available
k)	pH	No data available
l)	Viscosity	Viscosity, kinematic: No data available Viscosity, dynamic: No data available
m)	Water solubility	No data available
n)	Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
o)	Vapor pressure	No data available
p)	Density	No data available
	Relative density	No data available
q)	Relative vapor density	No data available
r)	Particle characteristics	No data available
s)	Explosive properties	No data available
t)	Oxidizing properties	No data available

9.2 Other safety information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Strong heating.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Acid chlorides, Phosphorus halides, Strong acids, Strong oxidizing agents, Strong reducing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Mixture

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - > 2.000 mg/kg
(Calculation method)
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - > 20 mg/l - vapor(Calculation method)

Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - > 2.000 mg/kg
(Calculation method)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: Mixture causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
Possible carcinogen.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Effects due to ingestion may include:, Nausea, Fatigue, Headache
Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Components

Methanol

Acute toxicity
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 100,1 mg/kg
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Symptoms: Nausea, Vomiting
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 3,1 mg/l - vapor
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Symptoms: Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract.
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 300,1 mg/kg
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)
Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Sensitisation test: - Guinea pig
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male and female - Bone marrow
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments.

Reproductive toxicity
Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Causes damage to organs. - Eyes, Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Acute oral toxicity - Nausea, Vomiting
Acute inhalation toxicity - Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Cyclohexane

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 5.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Symptoms: gastric pain, Stomach/intestinal disorders
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 32.800 mg/l - vapor
(OECD Test Guideline 403)
Symptoms: Possible damages:, Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract., Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: Causes skin irritation.
Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Buehler Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.6)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Mouse lymphoma test
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 475
Species: Rat - male and female - Bone marrow
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Acute oral toxicity - gastric pain, Stomach/intestinal disorders
Acute inhalation toxicity - Possible damages:, Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract., Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.Aspiration hazard, Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

Tetrahydrofuran

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 1.650 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)
Symptoms: Irritation of mucous membranes
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 1.650 mg/kg
(ATE value derived from LD50/LC50 value)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 6 h - > 14,7 mg/l - vapor
(US-EPA)
LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation - 72 h
(Draize Test)
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye irritation.
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse

Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: S. typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male and female - Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Suspected of causing cancer.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation. - Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Acute oral toxicity - Irritation of mucous membranes

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Dichloromethane

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 4 h - 86 mg/l - vapor
Remarks: (ECHA)
Symptoms: Possible damages:, mucosal irritations
LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritations - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)
Remarks: Risk of corneal clouding.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse

Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: positive
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: positive
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male and female - Bone marrow
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Suspected of causing cancer.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system
Acute inhalation toxicity - Possible damages:, mucosal irritations

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Toluene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 5.580 mg/kg
(Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.1.)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 25,7 mg/l - vapor
(OECD Test Guideline 403)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male - > 5.000 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: irritating - 4 h
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.4)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximization Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.6)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Mouse lymphoma test
Result: negative
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: S. typhimurium
Result: negative
Species: Rat - Bone marrow
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Inhalation - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. - Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Aspiration hazard
Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

Acetonitrile

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Mouse - male and female - 617 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 617 mg/kg
(ATE value derived from LD50/LC50 value)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - male and female - 4 h - 6,022 mg/l - vapor
(OECD Test Guideline 403)
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 1.500 mg/kg
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye irritation.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Buehler Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: S. typhimurium
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vitro tests.
Remarks: (National Toxicology Program)
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Remarks: Sister chromatid exchange
Test system: Saccharomyces cerevisiae
Result: positive
Remarks: Cytogenetic analysis
(ECHA)
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Mouse lymphoma test
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male and female
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies.

Reproductive toxicity
Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
No aspiration toxicity classification

p-xylene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 3.523 mg/kg
(EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral))
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 10,1 mg/l - vapor
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 1.000,1 mg/kg
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 4 h
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.4)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.
Dermatitis

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: Causes serious eye irritation.
(ECHA)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Remarks: (National Toxicology Program)
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male - Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Result: negative
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 478
Species: Mouse - male and female
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory Tract

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

m-xylene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 3.523 mg/kg
(EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral))
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - female - 4 h - 29,091 mg/l - vapor
Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)
(ECHA)
Symptoms: Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male - 12.126 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)
Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 4 h
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.4)
Remarks: After long-term exposure to the chemical:
Dermatitis
Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Moderate eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Remarks: (National Toxicology Program)
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 478
Species: Mouse - male and female
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male - Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Result: negative
Remarks: (IUCLID)

Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

Reproductive toxicity
Overexposure may cause reproductive disorder(s) based on tests with laboratory animals.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory Tract
Acute inhalation toxicity - Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

o-xylene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 3.523 mg/kg
(EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral))
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - 27,12 mg/l - vapor
(US-EPA)
Symptoms: Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract
Dermal: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 4 h
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.4)
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male - Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Result: negative
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 478
Species: Mouse - male and female
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory system
Acute inhalation toxicity - Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.
Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.Aspiration hazard, Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

ethylbenzene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 3.500 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 17,8 mg/l - vapor
Remarks: (ECHA)
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 17,8 mg/l - vapor
(ATE value derived from LD50/LC50 value)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 15.433 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 24 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Mild eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male - Bone marrow
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 486
Species: Mouse - male and female
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- hearing organs
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Aspiration hazard
Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

trans-Dichloroethylene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 1.235 mg/kg
LD50 Oral - Mouse - 2.122 mg/kg
Remarks: Behavioral:Altered sleep time (including change in righting reflex).
Behavioral:Somnolence (general depressed activity).
Behavioral:Ataxia.
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 24100 ppm
Remarks: Behavioral:Somnolence (general depressed activity).
LC50 Inhalation - 4 h - 11 mg/l - vapor
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 5.000 mg/kg
Remarks: Prolonged skin contact may cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.
Nutritional and Gross Metabolic:Weight loss or decreased weight gain.

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Skin irritation - 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

chlorobenzene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 15,57 mg/l - vapor
(OECD Test Guideline 403)
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Skin irritation - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test):
Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

cis-Dichloroethylene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 770 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)

Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 770 mg/kg
(Calculation method)
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 11,1 mg/l - vapor
(Expert judgment)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 24 h
Remarks: (RTECS)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

methylcyclohexane

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Mouse - 2.250 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - > 52,6 mg/l - vapor
Remarks: (Lit.)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)
Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Cyclohexane

Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: Causes skin irritation.
Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Buehler Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)
Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Cyclohexane

Germ cell mutagenicity
Did not show mutagenic effects in animal experiments.
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No toxicity to reproduction

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

1,4-Dioxane

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 5.150 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, Lung edema
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 7.378 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation - 20 h
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)
Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximization Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.6)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)
Species: Rat - male - Liver cells
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)

Carcinogenicity
Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, Lung edema

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Xylene

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 3.523 mg/kg
(EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral))
Remarks: (ECHA)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 29,09 mg/l - vapor
(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.2)
Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 1.700 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 24 h
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.
After long-term exposure to the chemical:
Dermatitis

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye irritation. - 24 h
Remarks: (RTECS)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Remarks: (National Toxicology Program)
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 478
Species: Mouse - male and female
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory system

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Inhalation - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Central nervous system, Liver, Kidney

Aspiration hazard
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

1,2-Dichloroethylene

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 11,1 mg/l - vapor
(Expert judgment)
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

cumene

Acute toxicity
Symptoms: gastric pain, Vomiting
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 404)
Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximization Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: S. typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Test Type: unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
Test system: rat hepatocytes
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Mouse - male and female - Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Result: negative
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Rat - male - Bone marrow
Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests.

Carcinogenicity
Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory Tract

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Acute oral toxicity - gastric pain, Vomiting
Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Mixture
No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
Product:

Assessment	:	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available

Components

Methanol

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 15.400,0 mg/l - 96 h (US-EPA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	semi-static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 18.260 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - ca. 22.000,0 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test IC50 - activated sludge - > 1.000 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)

Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	NOEC - Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish) - 7.900 mg/l - 200 h Remarks: (External MSDS)

Cyclohexane

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 4,53 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0,9 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - > 4,425 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	IC50 - Bacteria - 29 mg/l - 15 h Remarks: (ECHA)

Tetrahydrofuran

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 2.160 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 3.485 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 216 mg/l - 33 d Remarks: (ECHA)

Dichloromethane

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 193,00 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test LC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 27 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test EC50 - activated sludge - 2.590 mg/l - 40 min (OECD Test Guideline 209)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 471 mg/l - 8 d Remarks: (ECHA)

Toluene

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Oncorhynchus kisutch (coho salmon) - 5,5 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	EC50 - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 3,78 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test EC50 - Bacteria - 84 mg/l - 24 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Oncorhynchus kisutch (coho salmon) - 1,39 mg/l - 40 d Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	NOEC - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 0,74 mg/l - 7 d (US-EPA)

Acetonitrile

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 1.640 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to algae	static test NOEC - Phaeodactylum tricornutum - 400 mg/l - 72 h (ISO 10253)
	static test ErC50 - Phaeodactylum tricornutum - 9.696 mg/l - 72 h (ISO 10253)
Toxicity to bacteria	
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Oryzias latipes - 102 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 204)

p-xylene

Toxicity to fish	static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 2,60 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 35,50 - 63,10 mg/l - 48 h Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - 4,36 mg/l - 73 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test NOEC - activated sludge - 16,2 mg/l - 28 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 0,71 mg/l - 35 d (OECD Test Guideline 210)
Toxicity to daphnia	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 2,9 mg/l - 21

and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	d (OECD Test Guideline 211)
	static test NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 1,57 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)

m-xylene

Toxicity to fish	static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 2,60 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to algae	static test EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - 4,36 mg/l - 73 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 0,71 mg/l - 35 d (OECD Test Guideline 210)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 1,57 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)

o-xylene

Toxicity to fish	static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 2,60 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to algae	static test EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - 4,36 mg/l - 73 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 0,71 mg/l - 35 d (OECD Test Guideline 210)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 1,57 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)
	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 2,9 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)

ethylbenzene

Toxicity to fish	semi-static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 4,2 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 1,8 - 2,4 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA)

Toxicity to algae	static test EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 3,6 mg/l - 96 h (US-EPA)
Toxicity to bacteria	EC50 - Photobacterium phosphoreum - 9,68 mg/l - 30 min Remarks: (IUCLID)

trans-Dichloroethylene

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 220,00 mg/l - 48 h

chlorobenzene

Toxicity to fish	static test LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish) - 4,5 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 26 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test EC10 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 5,8 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
	static test ErC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 11,4 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test EC50 - activated sludge - 140 mg/l - 30 min (OECD Test Guideline 209)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	semi-static test NOEC - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 4,8 mg/l - 28 d (OECD Test Guideline 210)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0,72 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)

cis-Dichloroethylene

Toxicity to fish	LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish) - 140 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

methylcyclohexane

Toxicity to fish	semi-static test LC50 - Oryzias latipes - 2,07 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	semi-static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0,326 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)

Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae) - 0,134 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
	static test NOEC - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae) - 0,022 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test NOEC - activated sludge - 2,725 mg/l - 14 d (OECD Test Guideline 301D)

1,4-Dioxane

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	semi-static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 1.000 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - > 1.000 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - > 103 mg/l - 32 d Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 1.000 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)

Xylene

Toxicity to fish	static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 2,60 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to algae	static test EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - 4,36 mg/l - 73 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	flow-through test NOEC - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - > 1,3 mg/l - 56 d Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	NOEC - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 0,96 mg/l - 7 d (US-EPA)

1,2-Dichloroethylene

No data available

cumene

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Cyprinodon variegatus (sheepshead minnow) - 4,7 mg/l - 96 h

	(US-EPA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 2,14 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 2,01 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria	static test EC50 - activated sludge - > 2.000 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	semi-static test NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0,35 mg/l - 21 d (OECD Test Guideline 211)

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

No data available

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number

ADR/RID: 3082 IMDG: 3082 IATA: 3082

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Cyclohexane, dimethyl sulphoxide)

IMDG: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Cyclohexane, dimethyl sulphoxide)

IATA: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Cyclohexane, dimethyl sulphoxide)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: 9 IMDG: 9 IATA: 9

14.4 Packaging group

ADR/RID: III IMDG: III IATA: III

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID: yes IMDG Marine pollutant: yes IATA: yes

14.6 Special precautions for user

Tunnel restriction code : (-)

Further information

EHS-Mark required (ADR 2.2.9.1.10, IMDG code 2.10.3) for single packagings and combination packagings containing inner packagings with Dangerous Goods > 5L for liquids or > 5kg for solids.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: 1,4-Dioxane cumene
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: Toluene
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: Cyclohexane
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: Dichloromethane
REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59).	: 1,4-Dioxane
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: Methanol
Regulation (EU) No 2024/590 on substances that deplete the ozone layer	: Dichloromethane

National legislation

Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.	E2	ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
	22	Methanol

Other regulations

Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H226	Flammable liquid and vapor.
H301	Toxic if swallowed.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H311	Toxic in contact with skin.
H312	Harmful in contact with skin.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H350	May cause cancer.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H370	Causes damage to organs.
H371	May cause damage to organs.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH019	May form explosive peroxides.
EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Full text of other abbreviations

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Classification of the mixture		**Classification procedure:**
Skin Irrit.2	H315	Calculation method
Carc.1B	H350	Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic2	H411	Calculation method

Further information

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.