

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Version 6.6

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GENERIC EU MSDS - NO COUNTRY SPECIFIC DATA - NO OEL DATA

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Benzoic acid

Product Number : 12353

Brand : Sigma

REACH No. : 01-2119455536-33-XXXX

CAS-No. : 65-85-0

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

### 1.3

### 1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 000 800 1007 141 (CHEMTREC)

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315

Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Inhalation (Category 1), Lungs, H372

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

### 2.2 Label elements

#### Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Pictogram

Signal Word

Danger

|                                |                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hazard statement(s)            |                                                                                                                                  |
| H315                           | Causes skin irritation.                                                                                                          |
| H318                           | Causes serious eye damage.                                                                                                       |
| H372                           | Causes damage to organs (Lungs) through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.                                               |
| Precautionary statement(s)     |                                                                                                                                  |
| P260                           | Do not breathe dust.                                                                                                             |
| P264                           | Wash skin thoroughly after handling.                                                                                             |
| P280                           | Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.                                                                         |
| P302 + P352                    | IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.                                                                                           |
| P305 + P351 + P338             | IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. |
| P314                           | Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.                                                                                |
| Supplemental Hazard Statements | none                                                                                                                             |

### Reduced Labeling (<= 125 ml)

Pictogram

|                                |                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Signal Word                    | Danger                                                                                                                           |
| Hazard statement(s)            |                                                                                                                                  |
| H318                           | Causes serious eye damage.                                                                                                       |
| H372                           | Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.                                                       |
| Precautionary statement(s)     |                                                                                                                                  |
| P260                           | Do not breathe dust.                                                                                                             |
| P264                           | Wash skin thoroughly after handling.                                                                                             |
| P305 + P351 + P338             | IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. |
| P314                           | Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.                                                                                |
| Supplemental Hazard Statements | none                                                                                                                             |

### 2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

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## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1 Substances

|                  |                                                |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Formula          | : C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub> |
| Molecular weight | : 122,12 g/mol                                 |
| CAS-No.          | : 65-85-0                                      |
| EC-No.           | : 200-618-2                                    |

| Component           |              | Classification                                               | Concentration |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Benzoic acid</b> |              |                                                              |               |
| CAS-No.             | 65-85-0      | Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Dam. 1;<br>STOT RE 1; H315, H318,<br>H372 | <= 100 %      |
| EC-No.              | 200-618-2    |                                                              |               |
| Index-No.           | 607-705-00-8 |                                                              |               |

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

#### In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

#### In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

#### If swallowed

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

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## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Dry powder

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

Combustible.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

#### **5.4 Further information**

Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid generation and inhalation of dusts in all circumstances. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.  
For personal protection see section 8.

#### **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains.

#### **6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

#### **6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal see section 13.

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### **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

##### **Advice on safe handling**

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.

##### **Hygiene measures**

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.  
For precautions see section 2.2.

#### **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

##### **Storage conditions**

Tightly closed. Dry. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

##### **Storage class**

Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1C: Combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic compounds or compounds which causing chronic effects

#### **7.3 Specific end use(s)**

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

##### Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

| Application Area | Routes of exposure | Health effect              | Value                 |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Workers          | Inhalation         | Long-term local effects    | 0,1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Workers          | Inhalation         | Long-term systemic effects | 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>   |
| Workers          | Skin contact       | Long-term systemic effects | 62,5mg/kg BW/d        |

##### Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

| Compartment                  | Value       |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Soil                         | 0,151 mg/kg |
| Sea water                    | 0,034 mg/l  |
| Sea sediment                 | 0,175 mg/kg |
| Fresh water sediment         | 1,75 mg/kg  |
| Sewage treatment plant       | 100 mg/l    |
| Aquatic intermittent release | 0,331 mg/l  |

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

##### Skin protection

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Full contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatrill® L

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Splash contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested:KCL 741 Dermatril® L

### **Body Protection**

protective clothing

### **Respiratory protection**

required when dusts are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Recommended Filter type: Filter type P2

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer.

These measures have to be properly documented.

### **Control of environmental exposure**

Do not let product enter drains.

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## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- |                                                 |                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| a) Physical state                               | crystalline                                                                      |
| b) Color                                        | white                                                                            |
| c) Odor                                         | No data available                                                                |
| d) Melting point/freezing point                 | Melting point/range: 121 - 125 °C - lit.                                         |
| e) Initial boiling point and boiling range      | 249 °C - lit.                                                                    |
| f) Flammability (solid, gas)                    | No data available                                                                |
| g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | No data available                                                                |
| h) Flash point                                  | No data available                                                                |
| i) Autoignition temperature                     | No data available                                                                |
| j) Decomposition temperature                    | No data available                                                                |
| k) pH                                           | 2,8 at 25 °C                                                                     |
| l) Viscosity                                    | Viscosity, kinematic: No data available<br>Viscosity, dynamic: No data available |
| m) Water solubility                             | No data available                                                                |
| n) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water       | log Pow: 1,88 - Bioaccumulation is not expected.                                 |

- |                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| o) Vapor pressure           | No data available               |
| p) Density                  | 1,26 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 15 °C |
| Relative density            | No data available               |
| q) Relative vapor density   | No data available               |
| r) Particle characteristics | No data available               |
|                             |                                 |
| s) Explosive properties     | No data available               |
| t) Oxidizing properties     | none                            |

## 9.2 Other safety information

- |                        |                                                         |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Surface tension        | 67,5 mN/m at 1g/l at 20 °C<br>- OECD Test Guideline 115 |
| Relative vapor density | 4,22 - (Air = 1.0)                                      |

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:

Fluorine

Exothermic reaction with:  
bases

Strong oxidizing agents

Strong bases

nitrites

strong reducing agents

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

no information available

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

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## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Mouse - male and female - 2.250 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 401)

Symptoms: Nausea, Vomiting, Irritation of mucous membranes

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 12,2 mg/l - dust/mist

Remarks: (ECHA)

Symptoms: Cough, Possible damages:, mucosal irritations

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg

Remarks: (ECHA)

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Guinea pig

Result: Skin irritation - 3 h

Remarks: (ECHA)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Corrosive - 21 Days

(Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.5.)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse

Result: negative

Remarks: (ECHA)

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.

Test system: Chinese hamster fibroblasts

Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation

Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vitro tests.

Remarks: (ECHA)

Test Type: Micronucleus test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 487

Result: negative

#### Carcinogenicity

No data available

#### Reproductive toxicity

No data available

#### Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

No data available

#### Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Inhalation - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- Lungs

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

**11.2 Additional Information**

**Endocrine disrupting properties**

**Product:**

Assessment

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - inhalation (dust/mist/fume) - 28 Days

Repeated dose toxicity - Rabbit - male and female - Dermal - 21 Days - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - > 2.500 mg/kg

RTECS: DG0875000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

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**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**12.1 Toxicity**

|                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Toxicity to fish                                    | static test LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus - 44,6 mg/l - 96 h (US-EPA)                                                                                                          |
| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates | static test LC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 100 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA)                                                                                                  |
| Toxicity to algae                                   | static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - > 33,1 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)                                                                          |
| Toxicity to bacteria                                | static test IC50 - activated sludge - > 1.000 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)<br>microtox test EC50 - Photobacterium phosphoreum - 17 mg/l - 30 min<br>Remarks: (Lit.) |
| Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)                  | semi-static test EC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - > 120 mg/l - 28 d (OECD Test Guideline 204)                                                                   |
| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic               | semi-static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 25 mg/l - 21 d                                                                                                       |

invertebrates(Chronic (OECD Test Guideline 211)  
toxicity)

#### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability anaerobic - Exposure time 35 d  
Result: 89,5 % - Biodegradable  
(OECD Test Guideline 311)

#### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

#### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

##### Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### 12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

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### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

No data available

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### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### 14.1 UN number

ADR/RID: -

IMDG: -

IATA: -

#### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: Not dangerous goods

IMDG: Not dangerous goods

IATA: Not dangerous goods

#### 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: -

IMDG: -

IATA: -

#### 14.4 Packaging group

ADR/RID: -

IMDG: -

IATA: -

#### 14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID: no

IMDG Marine pollutant: no

IATA: no

#### 14.6 Special precautions for user

No data available

##### Further information

Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

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### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

##### Authorisations and/or restrictions on use

##### Other regulations

Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

#### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.

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### SECTION 16: Other information

#### Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

|      |                                                                            |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H315 | Causes skin irritation.                                                    |
| H318 | Causes serious eye damage.                                                 |
| H372 | Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled. |

## Full text of other abbreviations

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

## Further information

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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